14NN801

Roll No.

Total No. of Pages.: 02

14NN801

MCA I Semester (New Scheme) Main/Back Exam August-2023

MCA 121 - Data Structures using C++

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80 Min. Passing Marks: 26

Instructions to Candidates:

- Student has to attempt all 10 very short answer type questions (2 marks each).
- Student has to attempt all 5 short answer types questions (4 marks each).
- Student has to attempt all 5 questions (8 marks each).

What is adjacency matrix?

What is a spanning tree?

Use of following supporting materials is permitted during examination. (Mentioned in form No. 205)

PART A Attempt all 10 very short answer type questions (2 marks each) $[2 \times 10 = 20]$ 1.Q What is this pointer? (a) Name the operator that cannot be overloaded. (b) What are spare matrices? (c) What are manipulators of C++? (d) Write some applications of stacks. (e) What is an abstract data type? (f) What are different ways of traversing a tree? (g) Define B+ trees. (h)

P.T.O.

(i)

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PART B

Q.2 Attempt all 5 short answer type questions (4 marks each)

 $[4 \times 5 = 20]$

- (a) Write a program to demonstrate single level inheritance in C++.
- (b) Write an algorithm that inserts an element ELEMENT into Kth position of linear array A.
- (c) Discuss various operations that can be performed on queues.
- (d) What are threaded binary trees?
- (e) Illustrate the concept of breadth first search traversing of graph?

PART C

Q.3. Attempt all 5 questions (8 marks each)

 $[8 \times 5 = 40]$

- (a) What do you mean by non-linear data structure? Under what conditions we prefer non-linear data structure over linear data structure?
- (b) How are linked lists stored in memory?
- (c) What is depth first search? Write down its algorithm.
- (d) What are leaps and their advantages?
- (e) Explain virtual function in C++ with example.

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