

510607

Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

Total No. of Pages: 3

**510607**

**B. Tech. V - Sem. (Main/Back) Exam., (Academic Session 2021- 2022)**

**Electrical Engineering**

**5EE5 – 12 Electromagnetic Wave**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 80**  
**Min. Passing Marks:**

*Instructions to Candidates:*

*Part – A: Short answer questions (up to 25 words)  $5 \times 2$  marks = 10 marks.  
All five questions are compulsory.*

*Part – B: Analytical/Problem solving questions  $4 \times 10$  marks = 40 marks.  
Candidates have to answer four questions out of six.*

*Part – C: Descriptive/Analytical/Problem Solving questions  $2 \times 15$  marks = 30 marks.  
Candidates have to answer two questions out of three.*

*Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing may suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/calculated must be stated clearly.*

*Use of following supporting material is permitted during examination.  
(Mentioned in form No. 205)*

1. NIL

2. NIL

### PART – A

- Q.1 State Gauss's law for electromagnetics. [2]
- Q.2 What is meant by Transverse Electromagnetic Wave? [2]
- Q.3 Determine the propagation constant in free space for the frequency  $f = 95.5$  MHz. [2]
- Q.4 State Poynting theorem. [2]
- Q.5 Define transmission line. [2]

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## PART – B

Q.1 At an operating radian frequency of 500 Mrad/s, typical circuit values for a certain transmission line are  $R = 0.2 \Omega/m$ ,  $L = 0.25 \mu H/m$ ,  $G = 10 \mu S/m$  &  $C = 100 \text{ pF/m}$ .  
Find - [10]

- (i)  $\alpha$
- (ii)  $\beta$
- (iii)  $\lambda$
- (iv)  $V_p$
- (v)  $Z_0$

Q.2 Derive an expression of radiated power & radiation resistance of a Hertzian dipole. [10]

Q.3 Determine the electric field intensity at a distance of 10 km from an antenna having a directive gain of 5 dB and radiating a total power of 20 kW. [10]

Q.4 (a) A lossless transmission line is 80 cm long and operates at a frequency of 600 MHz. The line parameters are  $L = 0.25 \mu H/m$  &  $C = 100 \text{ pF/m}$ . Find the characteristic impedance, phase constant and phase velocity. [5]

(b) A  $50 \Omega$  lossless transmission line is terminated by a load impedance,  $Z_L = 50 - j75 \Omega$ . If the incident power is 100 mW, find the power dissipated by the load. [5]

Q.5 For an Electromagnetic Wave propagating in free space, prove that  $\frac{E}{H} = \eta$ . [10]

Q.6 A metal sheet of Aluminum has a  $\sigma = 38.2 \text{ M } \Omega/m$  and  $\mu_r = 1$ . Calculate the skin depth  $\delta$ , the propagation constant  $\gamma$  & velocity of propagation  $v$ , at the frequency of 1.6 MHz. [10]

## PART – C

- Q.1 Explain the working of rectangular waveguide. What is the frequency range where these waveguides are most suitable? Find the minimum cut-off frequency of a waveguide. Also find it for a waveguide whose cross-section is  $25 \times 50 \text{ cm}^2$ . [5+3+3+4=15]
- Q.2 Derive the general transmission line equations for voltage and current at any point on a line. [15]
- Q.3 (a) State and prove the Gauss's law. Consider a spherical shell of charge carrying a surface charge density  $\rho_s \text{ C/m}^2$ . Using Gauss law derive the expression for  $\vec{D}$  in all regions. [3+4½ = 7½]
- (b) A point charge  $Q = 30 \text{ nC}$  located at the region in Cartesian co-ordinates. Find the electric flux density  $\vec{D}$  at  $(1, 3, -4) \text{ m}$ . [7½]

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